

Class 5 Civics ch-5

Que1) What problem did the villagers in Hardas village face? What did they do to solve this problem?

Ans: The villagers in Hardas village faced the problem of drinking water shortage. They did the following tasks to solve this problem:

1) They deepened the two hand pumps.

2) They cleaned one well.

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Que2) What is the link between a Gram Sabha and a Gram Panchayat?

Ans-1) Gram Sabha works over several Gram Panchayats.

Gram Panchayats are members of Gram Sabha.

2) Gram Sabha controls and approves the spending of money received from the government.

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Que3) What is the Panchayati Raj system?

Ans: Panchayati Raj System is a process through which people participate in their own government.



Message



Que4) Why are the Panchs and the Gram Panchayat answerable to Gram Sabha? Ans: Because the members of the Gram Sabha elect them.

Que5) What various works does a Gram Panchayat do?

Ans: A Gram Panchayat does various works. These works include

1) The construction and maintenance of water sources, roads, drainage, school buildings, and other common property resources.

2) Levying and collecting local taxes.

3) Executing government schemes related to generating employment in the village.

Que6) What are the functions of the Zila Parishad?

Ans: The functions of the Zila Parishad are :

1) It makes developmental plans at the district level.

2) With the help of Panchayat Samitis, it also regulates the money distribution among all the Gram Panchayats.

Que7) Write a brief note on the three levels of Panchayats.

Ans: The Panchayati Raj System is the first tier or level of democratic government. It extends to two other levels. One is the Block level, which is called the Janpad Panchayat or the Panchayat Samiti. Above the Panchayat Samiti is the District Panchayat or the Zila Parishad.

Que8) Why do Gram Sabhas in some states form committees?

Ans: In some states, Gram Sabhas form committees like construction and development committees. These committees include some members of the Gram Sabha and some from the Gram Panchayat who work together to carry out specific tasks.